---Ø¯Ù^Ù„Ø© Ø§Ù„Ø¹Ø±Ø§Ù, Ø§Ù„Ù•ÙŠØ¯Ø±Ø§Ù„ÙŠØ© Ù…Ù,ØªØ±Ø- Ù…Ø³Ù^Ø¯Ø© Ù

Ù…Ù,ØªØ±Ø-
Ù…Ø³Ù^Ø¯Ø© Ù…Ø´Ø±Ù^Ø¹
Ø§Ù„Ø¯Ø³ØªÙ^Ø±Ø§Ù„Ø¯Ø§Ø¦Ù…
Ù„Ù„Ø¯Ù^Ù„Ø© Ø§Ø§Ù„Ø¹Ø±Ø§Ù,ÙŠØ©
Ø§Ù„Ù•ÙŠØ¯Ø±Ø§Ù„ÙŠØ©
Studies
on the future of Iraq
Draft
proposal of permanent Constitution for Federalism State of Iraq

ÙƒÙ^Ø±Ø¯ÙŠØ´Ù…ÙŠØ¯ÙŠØ§ - Ø§Ù„Ø¯ÙƒØªÙ^Ø± Ù…Ù†Ø°Ø±
Ø§Ù„Ù•Ø¶Ù„
28/04/2002
alfadhal@hotmail.com
Ø§Ù„Ø¨Ø§Ø¨ Ø§Ù„Ø£Ù^Ù„
Ø¯Ù^Ù„Ø©
Ø§Ù„Ø¹Ø±Ø§Ù, Ø§Ù„Ù•ÙŠØ¯Ø±Ø§Ù„ÙŠØ©
Ø§Ù„Ù…Ø§Ø¯Ø© Ø§Ù„Ø£Ù^Ù„Ù‰ - Ø§Ù„Ø¹Ø±Ø§Ù, Ø¯Ù^Ù„Ø© Ø°Ø§Øª Ø³ÙŠØ§Ø¯Ø©
ÙŠØªÙ,Ø±Ø± Ù†Ù^Ø¹ Ù†Ø¸Ø§Ù…Ù‡Ø§ Ø§Ù„Ø³ÙŠØ§Ø³ÙŠ Ù^Ø´ÙƒÙ„ Ø§Ù„Ø-ÙƒÙ… (Ù†Ø¸Ø§Ù… Ø¬Ù…Ù‡Ù^Ø±ÙŠ Ø£Ù^ Ù
Ø§Ù„Ø´Ø¹Ø¨ Ø§Ù„Ø¹Ø±Ø§Ù,ÙŠ Ù^Ø¨Ø§Ù†ØªØ®Ø§Ø¨Ø§Øª Ø-Ø±Ø© Ù^Ù…Ø¨Ø§Ø´Ø±Ø© Ù^ØªØ-Øª Ø£Ø´Ø±Ø§Ù• Ø§Ù„Ø£Ù
Ø§Ù„Ù…Ø§Ø¯Ø©
Ø§Ù„Ø«Ø§Ù†ÙŠØ© -
Ø§Ù„Ø´Ø¹Ø¨ Ù‡Ù^ Ù…ØµØ¯Ø± Ø§Ù„Ø³Ù„Ø·Ø§Øª Ù^Ø´Ø±Ø¹ÙŠØªÙ‡Ø§.
Ø§Ù„Ù…Ø§Ø¯Ø©
Ø§Ù„Ø«Ø§Ù„Ø«Ø©
-Ø§Ù„Ø¯Ù^Ù„Ø© Ø§Ù„Ø¹Ø±Ø§Ù,ÙŠØ© ØªÙ,Ù^Ù… Ø¹Ù„Ù‰ Ø£Ø³Ø§Ø³ Ø§Ù„Ù†Ø¸Ø§Ù… Ø§Ù„Ù•ÙŠØ¯Ø±Ø§Ù„ÙŠ Ù^Ù‡Ù^ Ø
Ø¯Ù^Ù„Ø© Ù…Ù^Ø-Ø¯Ø© ØªÙ,Ù^Ù… Ø¹Ù„Ù‰ Ø§Ù„ØªØ¹Ø¯Ø¯ÙŠØ© Ø§Ù„Ù,Ù^Ù…ÙŠØ© Ù^Ø§Ù„Ø³ÙŠØ§Ø³ÙŠØ© Ù^Ø§Ù„Ø
Ø§Ù„Ù,Ø§Ù†Ù^Ù† Ø-Ø±ÙŠØ© Ø§Ù„Ù…Ø¹ØªÙ,Ø¯ Ø§Ù„Ø¯ÙŠÙ†ÙŠ Ù^Ø§Ù„Ø³ÙŠØ§Ø³ÙŠ Ù^Ø§Ù„Ù•ÙƒØ±ÙŠ Ù^Ù•Ù, Ø§Ù„Ø
Ø§Ù„ØµØ-Ø§Ù•Ø© Ù^Ù†Ø´Ø§Ø· Ø§Ù„Ø£Ø-Ø²Ø§Ø¨ Ø§Ù„Ø³ÙŠØ§Ø³ÙŠØ©.
Ø§Ù„Ù…Ø§Ø¯Ø©
Ø§Ù„Ø±Ø§Ø¨Ø¹Ø© -
Ø³ÙŠØ§Ø¯Ø© Ù^Ø§Ø±Ø¶ Ø§Ù„Ø¹Ø±Ø§Ù, Ù^Ø-Ø¯Ø© Ù„Ø§ ØªØªØ¬Ø²Ø£ Ù^Ù„Ø§ ÙŠØ¬Ù^Ø² Ø§Ù„ØªÙ†Ø§Ø²Ù„ Ø¹Ù† Ù‡Ø
Ø§Ù„Ø¹Ø±Ø§Ù,ÙŠØ© Ù…Ø·Ù„Ù,Ø§ Ù^Ø-Ù, ØªÙ,Ø±ÙŠØ± Ø§Ù„Ù…ØµÙŠØ± Ù„Ù„Ø´Ø¹Ø¨ Ø§Ù„ÙƒØ±Ø¯ÙŠ Ù…Ø´Ø±Ù^Ø¹ Ù^Ù
Ø§Ù„Ù…Ø§Ø¯Ø©
Ø§Ù„Ø®Ø§Ù…Ø³Ø©
-ÙŠØªÙƒÙ^Ù† Ø§Ù„Ø´Ø¹Ø¨ Ø§Ù„Ø¹Ø±Ø§Ù,ÙŠ Ù…Ù† Ù,Ù^Ù…ÙŠØªÙŠÙ† Ø±Ø¦ÙŠØ³ÙŠØªÙŠÙ† Ù‡Ù…Ø§ Ø§Ù„Ù,Ù^Ù…ÙŠØ
Ù^ÙŠÙ,Ø± Ø§Ù„Ø¯Ø³ØªÙ^Ø± Ø§Ù„Ø¯Ø§Ø¦Ù… Ø-Ù,Ù^Ù, Ø§Ù„Ø´Ø¹Ø¨ Ø§Ù„ÙƒØ±Ø¯ÙŠ Ø§Ù„Ù,Ù^Ù…ÙŠØ© Ù^Ø§Ù„Ø-Ù,Ù^Ù
Ù^Ø§Ù„Ø¢Ø´Ù^Ø±ÙŠÙŠÙ† Ù^Ù•Ù,Ø§ Ù„Ù„Ù,Ø§Ù†Ù^Ù†.Ù^ÙŠØ-ØªØ±Ù… Ø§Ù„Ø¯Ø³ØªÙ^Ø± Ø®ÙŠØ§Ø± Ø§Ù„Ø´Ø¹Ø¨ Ø§Ù„Ù
ÙƒØ±Ø¯Ø³ØªØ§Ù† Ø§Ù„Ø¹Ø±Ø§Ù, Ø§Ù„Ø°ÙŠ ØªÙ,Ø±Ø± Ù…Ù† Ù…Ù…Ø«Ù„ÙŠ Ø§Ù„Ø´Ø¹Ø¨ Ø§Ù„ÙƒØ±Ø¯ÙŠ Ø¹Ø§Ù… 19
Ø§Ù„Ù…Ø§Ø¯Ø©
Ø§Ù„Ø³Ø§Ø¯Ø³Ø©-
Ø§Ù„Ø¬Ù†Ø³ÙŠØ© Ø§Ù„Ø¹Ø±Ø§Ù,ÙŠØ© Ù^ Ø£Ø-ÙƒØ§Ù…Ù‡Ø§ ÙŠÙ†Ø¸Ù…Ù‡Ø§ Ø§Ù„Ù,Ø§Ù†Ù^Ù† Ù^Ù„Ø§ ÙŠØ¬Ù^Ø² Ù
Ø¨Ø¯Ù^Ù† Ø¬Ù†Ø³ÙŠØ© ÙƒÙ…Ø§ Ù„Ø§ ÙŠØ¬Ù^Ø² Ø³Ø-Ø¨ Ø£Ù^ Ø¥Ø³Ù,Ø§Ø· Ø§Ù„Ø¬Ù†Ø³ÙŠØ© Ù…Ø§ Ù„Ù… ÙŠØªÙ†Ø
Ø§Ù„Ø-Ø±Ø© Ù^Ù^Ù•Ù,Ø§ Ù„Ù„Ù,Ø§Ù†Ù^Ù†.
Ø§Ù„Ù…Ø§Ø¯Ø©
Ø§Ù„Ø³Ø§Ø¨Ø¹Ø© -
ÙŠØ¬ÙŠØ² Ø§Ù„Ø¯Ø³ØªÙ^Ø± Ø§Ø²Ø¯Ù^Ø§Ø¬ÙŠØ© Ø§Ù„Ø¬Ù†Ø³ÙŠØ©.
Ø§Ù„Ù…Ø§Ø¯Ø©
Ø§Ù„Ø«Ø§Ù…Ù†Ø© -
ØªÙƒÙ^Ù† Ø§Ù„Ù„ØºØ© Ø§Ù„Ø¹Ø±Ø¨ÙŠØ© Ù‡ÙŠ Ø§Ù„Ù„ØºØ© Ø§Ù„Ø±Ø³Ù…ÙŠØ© Ù•ÙŠ Ø§Ù„Ø¯Ù^Ù„Ø© Ø§Ù„Ù•ÙŠØ¯Ø
Ø§Ù„Ù„ØºØ© Ø§Ù„ÙƒØ±Ø¯ÙŠØ© Ø£Ù^ ØºÙŠØ±Ù‡Ø§ Ù„ØºØ© Ø«Ø§Ù†Ù^ÙŠØ© Ù•ÙŠ Ø§Ù„Ù…Ù†Ø§Ø·Ù, Ø§Ù„Ø£Ø®Ø±Ù
Ø§Ù„Ù…Ø§Ø¯Ø©
Ø§Ù„ØªØ§Ø³Ø¹Ø©-
ØªÙƒÙ^Ù† Ø§Ù„Ù„ØºØ© Ø§Ù„ÙƒØ±Ø¯ÙŠØ© Ù„ØºØ© Ø±Ø³Ù…ÙŠØ© Ø¥Ù„Ù‰ Ø¬Ø§Ù†Ø¨ Ø§Ù„Ù„ØºØ© Ø§Ù„Ø¹Ø±Ø¨ÙŠØ
ØªØ-ØªØ±Ù… Ø§Ù„Ø-Ù,Ù^Ù, Ø§Ù„Ø«Ù,Ø§Ù•ÙŠØ© Ù^Ø§Ù„Ù„ØºØ§Øª Ø§Ù„Ø£Ø®Ø±Ù‰ ÙƒØ§Ù„ØªØ±ÙƒÙ…Ø§Ù†ÙŠØ© Ù^
Ø§Ù„Ù,Ø§Ù†Ù^Ù†.
Ø§Ù„Ù…Ø§Ø¯Ø©
Ø§Ù„Ø¹Ø§Ø´Ø±Ø© -
Ø§Ù„Ø¹Ø§ØµÙ…Ø© Ø§Ù„Ù…Ø±ÙƒØ²ÙŠØ© Ù„Ù„Ø¯Ù^Ù„Ø© Ø§Ù„Ù•ÙŠØ¯Ø±Ø§Ù„ÙŠØ© Ø§Ù„Ø¹Ø±Ø§Ù,ÙŠØ© Ù‡ÙŠ Ø¨Øº
Ø¹Ø§ØµÙ…ØªÙ‡Ø§ Ù•ÙŠ Ø§Ù„Ø¥Ù,Ù„ÙŠÙ… Ù^Ø-Ø³Ø¨ Ø¯Ø³ØªÙ^Ø±Ù‡Ø§ Ø§Ù„Ù…Ø-Ù„ÙŠ.

Ø§Ù„Ù…Ø§Ø¯Ø©
Ø§Ù„Ø-Ø§Ø¯ÙŠØ© Ø¹Ø´Ø±Ø©
- Ø³Ù‚ÙˆØ· Ø§Ù„Ø¯ÙˆÙ„Ø© Ø§Ù„Ø¹Ø±Ø§Ù‚ÙŠØ© Ø¹Ù„Ù‰ Ø£Ø³Ø§Ø³ Ø§Ù„Ù†Ø¸Ø§Ù… Ø§Ù„Ù•ÙŠØ¯Ø±Ø§Ù„ÙŠ ÙˆØªÙƒ
Ø¯Ø³ØªÙˆØ±Ù‡Ø§ Ø§Ù„Ù…Ø-Ù„ÙŠ Ø§Ù„Ø°ÙŠ ÙŠÙ†Ø³Ø¬Ù… Ù…Ø¹ Ø¯Ø³ØªÙˆØ± Ø§Ù„Ø¯ÙˆÙ„Ø© Ø§Ù„Ù…Ø±ÙƒØ²ÙŠØ©
1- Ø§Ù„Ù•ÙŠØ¯Ø±Ø§Ù„ÙŠØ© Ù•ÙŠ ÙƒØ±Ø¯Ø³ØªØ§Ù† Ø§Ù„Ø¹Ø±Ø§Ù‚ ÙˆØªØ¯Ø®Ù„ Ù…Ù†Ø·Ù‚Ø©
ÙƒØ±ÙƒÙˆÙƒ Ø¶Ù…Ù† Ø§Ù„Ø-Ø¯ÙˆØ¯ Ø§Ù„Ø¬ØºØ±Ø§Ù•ÙŠØ© Ù„ÙƒØ±Ø¯Ø³ØªØ§Ù† Ø·Ø¨Ù‚Ø§ Ù„Ù„Ø¥Ø-ØµØ§Ø¡ Ø§Ù„Ø
1957.

2- Ø§Ù„Ù•ÙŠØ¯Ø±Ø§Ù„ÙŠØ© Ù•ÙŠ Ø¬Ù†ÙˆØ¨ Ø§Ù„Ø¹Ø±Ø§Ù‚ ÙˆØªÙƒÙˆÙ† Ø¹Ù„Ù‰ Ø§Ø³Ø§Ø³ Ø¬ØºØ±Ø§Ù•ÙŠ Ù„Ø§
Ø·Ø§Ø¦Ù•ÙŠ ÙˆÙ•Ù‚Ø§
Ù„Ø§Ø-ØµØ§Ø¡ Ø¹Ø§Ù…
1957

3- Ø§Ù„Ù•ÙŠØ¯Ø±Ø§Ù„ÙŠØ© Ù•ÙŠ Ø§Ù„ÙˆØ³Ø·
Ø§Ù„Ù…Ø§Ø¯Ø© Ø§Ù„Ø«Ø§Ù†ÙŠØ©
Ø¹Ø´Ø±Ø© - Ø¹Ù„Ù…
Ø§Ù„Ø¯ÙˆÙ„Ø© Ø§Ù„Ø¹Ø±Ø§Ù‚ÙŠØ© Ø§Ù„Ù•ÙŠØ¯Ø±Ø§Ù„ÙŠØ© ÙˆØ´Ø¹Ø§Ø±Ù‡Ø§ ÙˆØ§Ù„Ø£Ø-ÙƒØ§Ù… Ø§Ù„Ù…ØªØ¹
Ø¨Ù‚Ø§Ù†ÙˆÙ†.
Ø§Ù„Ù…Ø§Ø¯Ø© Ø§Ù„Ø«Ø§Ù„Ø«Ø©
Ø¹Ø´Ø±Ø© - ØªØ-ØªØ±Ù…
Ø§Ù„Ø¯ÙˆÙ„Ø© Ø§Ù„Ø¹Ø±Ø§Ù‚ÙŠØ© Ø§Ù„ØªØ¹Ø¯Ø¯ÙŠØ© Ø§Ù„Ø¯ÙŠÙ†ÙŠØ© ÙˆØ§Ù„Ù…Ø°Ù‡Ø¨ÙŠØ© ÙˆØ§Ù„Ø·Ø§Ø
Ù„Ù„Ù…Ø³Ù„Ù…ÙŠÙ† ÙˆØ§Ù„Ù…Ø³ÙŠØ-ÙŠÙŠÙ† ÙˆØ§Ù„ÙŠÙ‡ÙˆØ¯ ÙˆÙ„Ù„Ø·Ø§Ø¦Ù•ØªÙŠÙ† Ø§Ù„ÙŠØ²ÙŠØ¯ÙŠØ© ÙˆØ
Ø§Ù„Ø±Ø£ÙŠ Ùˆ Ø§Ù„Ø¹Ø¨Ø§Ø¯Ø© ÙˆÙ•Ù‚Ø§ Ù„Ù„Ù‚Ø§Ù†ÙˆÙ†.
Ø§Ù„Ù…Ø§Ø¯Ø© Ø§Ù„Ø±Ø§Ø¨Ø¹Ø©
Ø¹Ø´Ø±Ø© -
Ø§Ù„Ø¥Ø¹Ù„Ø§Ù† Ø§Ù„Ø¹Ø§Ù„Ù…ÙŠ Ù„Ø-Ù‚ÙˆÙ‚ Ø§Ù„Ø¥Ù†Ø³Ø§Ù† Ø§Ù„ØµØ§Ø¯Ø± Ù•ÙŠ 10 Ø¯ÙŠØ³Ù…Ø¨Ø± 1948 Ø¹Ù
Ø§Ù„Ù‚Ø§Ù†ÙˆÙ† Ø§Ù„Ø¯ÙˆÙ„ÙŠ Ø¬Ø²Ø¡ Ù„Ø§ ÙŠØªØ¬Ø²Ø£ Ù…Ù† Ù‡Ø°Ø§ Ø§Ù„Ø¯Ø³ØªÙˆØ±.
Ø§Ù„Ø¨Ø§Ø¨ Ø§Ù„Ø«Ø§Ù†ÙŠ
Ø§Ù„Ø£Ø³Ø³
Ø§Ù„Ø§Ø¬ØªÙ…Ø§Ø¹ÙŠØ© ÙˆØ§Ù„Ø§Ù‚ØªØµØ§Ø¯ÙŠØ© Ù„Ù„Ø¯ÙˆÙ„Ø© Ø§Ù„Ø¹Ø±Ø§Ù‚ÙŠØ© Ø§Ù„Ù•ÙŠØ¯Ø±Ø§Ù„ÙŠØ
Ø§Ù„Ù…Ø§Ø¯Ø© Ø§Ù„Ø®Ø§Ù…Ø³Ø©
Ø¹Ø´Ø±Ø©
-Ø§Ù„ØªØ¶Ø§Ù…Ù† Ø§Ù„Ø§Ø¬ØªÙ…Ø§Ø¹ÙŠ Ù‡Ùˆ Ø§Ù„Ø£Ø³Ø§Ø³ Ø§Ù„Ø£ÙˆÙ„ Ù„Ù„Ù…Ø¬ØªÙ…Ø¹ ÙˆØªØªÙƒÙ•Ù„ Ø§Ù
ÙˆØ§Ù„ØªÙ‚Ø§Ø¹Ø¯ ÙˆØ§Ù„Ø±Ø¹Ø§ÙŠØ© Ù„ÙƒÙ„ Ù…ÙˆØ§Ø·Ù† Ø¹Ø±Ø§Ù‚ÙŠ ÙˆÙ„Ø§ ÙŠØ¬ÙˆØ² Ø¨ØªØ§ØªØ§ Ø-Ø±Ù…Ø
ÙˆØ-Ø±ÙŠØ§ØªÙ‡.
Ø§Ù„Ù…Ø§Ø¯Ø© Ø§Ù„Ø³Ø§Ø¯Ø³Ø©
Ø¹Ø´Ø±Ø© -Ø§Ù„Ø£Ø³Ø±Ø©
Ù‡ÙŠ Ù†ÙˆØ§Ø© Ø§Ù„Ù…Ø¬ØªÙ…Ø¹ ÙˆØªÙƒÙ•Ù„ Ø§Ù„Ø¯ÙˆÙ„Ø© Ø-Ù…Ø§ÙŠØªÙ‡Ø§ ÙˆØ¯Ø¹Ù…Ù‡Ø§ ÙˆØªØ±Ø¹Ù‰ Ø
Ø§Ù„Ù…Ø§Ø¯Ø© Ø§Ù„Ø³Ø§Ø¨Ø¹Ø©
Ø¹Ø´Ø±Ø© -ØªØªÙˆÙ„Ù‰
Ø§Ù„Ø¯ÙˆÙ„Ø© ØªØ®Ø·ÙŠØ· ÙˆØªÙˆØ¬ÙŠÙ‡ Ø§Ù„Ø§Ù‚ØªØµØ§Ø¯ Ø§Ù„ÙˆØ·Ù†ÙŠ Ø¨Ù‡Ø¯Ù• Ø¥Ù‚Ø§Ù…Ø© Ø§Ù„Ù†Ø¸
Ø§Ù„Ø«Ø±ÙˆØ§Øª Ø§Ù„Ø·Ø¨ÙŠØ¹ÙŠØ© ÙˆÙˆØ³Ø§Ø¦Ù„ Ø§Ù„Ø¥Ù†ØªØ§Ø¬ Ù…Ù„Ùƒ Ø§Ù„Ø´Ø¹Ø¨ Ø§Ù„Ø¹Ø±Ø§Ù‚ÙŠ ØªØ³
ÙˆØ§Ù„Ù‚Ø·Ø§Ø¹ Ø§Ù„Ø®Ø§Øµ Ù„Ù…ØµÙ„Ø-Ø© Ø§Ù„Ø¥Ù†Ø³Ø§Ù† ÙˆØ¨Ù†Ø§Ø¡ Ù…Ù‚ÙˆÙ…Ø§Øª Ø§Ù„Ù…Ø¬ØªÙ…Ø¹ Ø
Ø§Ù„Ù…Ø§Ø¯Ø© Ø§Ù„Ø«Ø§Ù…Ù†Ø©
Ø¹Ø´Ø±Ø© -Ø§Ù„Ø¥Ø±Ø«
Ø-Ù‚ Ù…ÙƒÙ•ÙˆÙ„ ÙŠÙ†Ø¸Ù…Ù‡ Ø§Ù„Ù‚Ø§Ù†ÙˆÙ†.
Ø§Ù„Ù…Ø§Ø¯Ø© Ø§Ù„ØªØ§Ø³Ø¹Ø©
Ø¹Ø´Ø±Ø© -
Ø§Ù„ØªÙ…Ù„Ùƒ Ø§Ù„Ø¹Ù‚Ø§Ø±ÙŠ Ø¬Ø§Ø¦Ø² Ù„Ù„Ø¹Ø±Ø§Ù‚ÙŠÙŠÙ† ÙˆÙ„ØºÙŠØ± Ø§Ù„Ø¹Ø±Ø§Ù‚ÙŠÙŠÙ† ÙˆÙ•Ù‚Ø§ Ù„
Ù…Ù† Ø´Ø®Øµ Ø¥Ù„Ø§ ÙˆÙ•Ù‚Ø§ Ù„Ù„ØªØ¹ÙˆÙŠØ¶ Ø¹Ø§Ø¯Ù„ ÙˆØ·Ø¨Ù‚Ø§ Ù„Ø-ÙƒÙ… Ù‚Ø¶Ø§Ø¦ÙŠ ØµØ§Ø¯Ø± Ù…Ù† Ù
ØªØ¹ÙˆÙŠØ¶ Ø§Ù„Ø¹Ø±Ø§Ù‚ÙŠÙŠÙ† Ø§Ù„Ù…ØªØ¶Ø±Ø±ÙŠÙ† Ø¨ØªØ¹ÙˆÙŠØ¶ ÙƒÙ„ Ø´Ø®Øµ ØªØ¶Ø±Ø± Ù…Ù† Ø¥Ø¬Ø±
Ø§ÙƒØªØ³Ø¨ Ø¬Ù†Ø³ÙŠØ© Ø¯ÙˆÙ„Ø© Ø£Ø®Ø±Ù‰.ÙˆÙŠØ-Ù‚ Ù„ÙˆØ±Ø«Ø© Ø§Ù„Ù…ØªØ¶Ø±Ø±ÙŠÙ† Ø§Ù„Ø-ØµÙˆÙ„ Ø¹Ù
Ù„Ù„Ù‚Ø§Ù†ÙˆÙ†.

Ø§Ù„Ø¨Ø§Ø¨ Ø§Ù„Ø«Ø§Ù„Ø«
Ø§Ù„Ø-Ù‚ÙˆÙ‚
ÙˆØ§Ù„ÙˆØ§Ø¬Ø¨Ø§Øª Ø§Ù„Ø£Ø³Ø§Ø³ÙŠØ©
Ø§Ù„Ù…Ø§Ø¯Ø©
Ø§Ù„Ø¹Ø´Ø±ÙˆÙ†:Ø§Ù„Ù…ÙˆØ§Ø·Ù†ÙˆÙ† Ø³ÙˆØ§Ø³ÙŠØ© Ø£Ù…Ø§Ù… Ø§Ù„Ù‚Ø§Ù†ÙˆÙ†, Ø¯ÙˆÙ†
Ø¨Ø³Ø¨Ø¨ Ø§Ù„Ø¬Ù†Ø³ Ø£Ùˆ Ø§Ù„Ù„ÙˆÙ† Ø£Ùˆ Ø§Ù„Ø¯ÙŠÙ† Ø£Ùˆ Ø§Ù„Ù…Ø°Ù‡Ø¨ Ø£Ùˆ Ø§Ù„Ø¹Ù‚ÙŠØ
Ø§Ù„Ø§Ø¬ØªÙ…Ø§Ø¹ÙŠ. ÙˆØªÙƒØ§Ù•Ø¤ Ø§Ù„Ù•Ø±Øµ Ø-Ù‚ Ù„Ø¬Ù…ÙŠØ¹ Ø§Ù„Ù…ÙˆØ§Ø·Ù†ÙŠÙ† Ù…Ø¶Ù…ÙˆÙ† Ù•ÙŠ
Ø§Ù„Ù…Ø§Ø¯Ø© Ø§Ù„Ø-Ø§Ø¯ÙŠØ©
ÙˆØ§Ù„Ø¹Ø´Ø±ÙˆÙ†:Ø§Ù„Ù…ØªÙ‡Ù… Ø¨Ø±ÙŠØ¡ Ø-ØªÙ‰ ØªØ«Ø¨Øª Ø¥Ø¯Ø§Ù†ØªÙ‡ Ø£Ù…Ø§Ù… Ù…Ø-ÙƒÙ…Ø©
Ù…Ø®ØªØµØ©.
Ø§Ù„Ù…Ø§Ø¯Ø© Ø§Ù„Ø«Ø§Ù†ÙŠØ©

Ù^Ø§Ù„Ø¹Ø´Ø±Ù^Ù†: Ø-Ù‚,
Ø§Ù„Ø¯Ù•Ø§Ø¹ Ù…Ù‚Ø¯Ø³,Ù•ÙŠ Ø¬Ù…ÙŠØ¹ Ù…Ø±Ø§Ø-Ù„ Ø§Ù„ØªØ-Ù‚ÙŠÙ‚ Ù^Ø§Ù„Ù…Ø-Ø§ÙƒÙ…Ø© Ù^Ù^Ù•Ù‚Ø§ Ù„Ù‚
Ø§Ù„Ø¹Ù†Ù• Ø£Ù^ Ø§Ù„ØªØ¹Ø°ÙŠØ¨ Ø£Ù^ Ø§Ù†ØªØ²Ø§Ø¹ Ø§Ù„Ø§Ø¹ØªØ±Ø§Ù•.
Ù^ØªÙƒÙ^Ù† Ø¬Ù„Ø³Ø§Øª Ø§Ù„Ù…Ø-Ø§ÙƒÙ… Ø¹Ù„Ù†ÙŠØ© Ù…Ø§
Ù„Ù… ØªÙ‚Ø±Ø± Ø§Ù„Ù…Ø-ÙƒÙ…Ø© Ø¬Ø¹Ù„Ù‡Ø§ Ø³Ø±ÙŠØ©.
Ø§Ù„Ù…Ø§Ø¯Ø© Ø§Ù„Ø«Ø§Ù„Ø«Ø©
Ù^Ø§Ù„Ø¹Ø´Ø±Ù^Ù†:Ø§Ù„Ø¹Ù‚Ù^Ø¨Ø© Ø´Ø®ØµÙŠØ©, Ù^ Ù„Ø§ Ø¬Ø±ÙŠÙ…Ø© Ù^Ù„Ø§ Ø¹Ù‚Ù^Ø¨Ø© Ø¥Ù„Ø§
Ø¨Ù†Øµ,Ù^ Ù„Ø§ ØªØ¬Ù^Ø² Ø§Ù„Ø¹Ù‚Ù^Ø¨Ø© Ø¥Ù„Ø§ Ø¹Ù„Ù‰ Ø§Ù„Ù•Ø¹Ù„ Ø§Ù„Ø°ÙŠ ÙŠØ¹ØªØ¨Ø±Ù‡ Ø§Ù„Ù‚Ø§Ù†Ù^Ù†
Ù„Ø§ ÙŠØ¬Ù^Ø² ØªØ·Ø¨ÙŠÙ‚ Ø¹Ù‚Ù^Ø¨Ø© Ø§Ø´Ø¯ Ù…Ù† Ø§Ù„Ø¹Ù‚Ù^Ø¨Ø© Ø§Ù„Ù†Ø§Ù•Ø°Ø© Ù^Ù‚Øª Ø§Ø±ØªÙƒØ§Ø¨ Ø
Ø§Ù„Ù…Ø§Ø¯Ø© Ø§Ù„Ø±Ø§Ø¨Ø¹Ø©
Ù^Ø§Ù„Ø¹Ø´Ø±Ù^Ù†:
ÙƒØ±Ø§Ù…Ø© Ø§Ù„Ø¥Ù†Ø³Ø§Ù† Ù…ØµÙ^Ù†Ø©, Ù^ØªØ-Ø±Ù… Ù…Ù…Ø§Ø±Ø³Ø© Ø£ÙŠ Ù†Ù^Ø¹ Ù…Ù† Ø£Ù†Ù^Ø§Ø¹ Ø
Ù„Ù„Ù…ØªØ¶Ø±Ø± Ø§Ù„ØªØ¹Ù^ÙŠØ¶ Ø¹Ù† Ø§Ù„Ø¶Ø±Ø±. Ù^ Ù„Ø§ ÙŠØ¬Ù^Ø² Ø§Ù„Ù‚Ø¨Ø¶ Ø¹Ù„Ù‰ Ø£Ø-Ø¯ Ø£Ù^ ØªÙ^Ù‚
Ø¥Ù„Ø§ Ù^Ù•Ù‚Ø§ Ù„Ù„Ù‚Ø§Ù†Ù^Ù†. ÙƒÙ…Ø§ Ø£Ù† Ù„Ù„Ù…Ù†Ø§Ø²Ù„ Ø-Ø±Ù…Ø©, Ù„Ø§ ÙŠØ¬Ù^Ø² Ø¯Ø®Ù^Ù„Ù‡Ø§ Ø£
Ù„Ù„Ù‚Ø§Ù†Ù^Ù†.
Ø§Ù„Ù…Ø§Ø¯Ø© Ø§Ù„Ø®Ø§Ù…Ø³Ø©
Ù^Ø§Ù„Ø¹Ø´Ø±Ù^Ù†:Ø³Ø±ÙŠØ© Ø§Ù„Ù…Ø±Ø§Ø³Ù„Ø§Øª Ø§Ù„Ø¨Ø±ÙŠØ¯ÙŠØ© Ù^Ø§Ù„Ø¨Ø±Ù‚ÙŠØ©
Ù^Ø§Ù„Ù‡Ø§ØªÙ•ÙŠØ© Ù^ Ø§Ù„Ø¥Ù„ÙƒØªØ±Ù^Ù†ÙŠØ© Ù…ÙƒÙ•Ù^Ù„Ø©, Ù^ Ù„Ø§ ÙŠØ¬Ù^Ø² ÙƒØ´Ù•Ù‡Ø§ Ø¥Ù„Ø§ Ù„Ù‚
ÙŠØ¨ÙŠÙ†Ù‡Ø§ Ø§Ù„Ù‚Ø§Ù†Ù^Ù†.
Ø§Ù„Ù…Ø§Ø¯Ø© Ø§Ù„Ø³Ø§Ø¯Ø³Ø©
Ù^Ø§Ù„Ø¹Ø´Ø±Ù^Ù†:
ÙŠÙ‚Ø¹ Ø¨Ø§Ø·Ù„Ø§ Ù…Ù†Ø¹ Ø§Ù„Ù…Ù^Ø§Ø·Ù†ÙŠÙ† Ù…Ù† Ø§Ù„Ø³Ù•Ø± Ø®Ø§Ø±Ø¬ Ø§Ù„Ø¨Ù„Ø§Ø¯ Ø£Ù^ Ù…Ù† Ø§Ù
ØªÙ†Ù‚Ù‡Ù… Ù^Ø¥Ù‚Ø§Ù…ØªÙ‡Ù… Ø¯Ø§Ø®Ù„ Ø§Ù„Ø¨Ù„Ø§Ø¯ Ø¥Ù„Ø§ Ø¨Ù†Ø§Ø¡ Ø¹Ù„Ù‰ Ø-ÙƒÙ… ØµØ§Ø¯Ø± Ù…
Ù^Ø§Ù„ØªÙ†Ù‚Ù„ Ù^Ø§Ù„Ø¥Ù‚Ø§Ù…Ø© Ù…ÙƒÙ•Ù^Ù„Ø© Ù„ÙƒÙ„ Ø´Ø®Øµ.
Ø§Ù„Ù…Ø§Ø¯Ø© Ø§Ù„Ø³Ø§Ø¨Ø¹Ø©
Ù^Ø§Ù„Ø¹Ø´Ø±Ù^Ù†:Ø-Ø±ÙŠØ© Ø§Ù„Ø£Ø¯ÙŠØ§Ù† Ù^Ø§Ù„Ù…Ø¹ØªÙ‚Ø¯Ø§Øª Ù^Ù…Ù…Ø§Ø±Ø³Ø© Ø§Ù„Ø´Ø¹Ø§Ø¦Ø±
Ø§Ù„Ø¯ÙŠÙ†ÙŠØ© Ù…ÙƒÙ•Ù^Ù„Ø© Ù‚Ø§Ù†Ù^Ù†Ø§ Ø¹Ù„Ù‰ Ø£Ù† Ù„Ø§ ÙŠØªØ¹Ø§Ø±Ø¶ Ø°Ù^Ù„Ùƒ Ù…Ø¹ Ø§Ù„Ù†Ø¸Ø§Ù…
Ø§Ù„Ø¹Ø§Ù…Ø©.
Ø§Ù„Ù…Ø§Ø¯Ø© Ø§Ù„Ø«Ø§Ù…Ù†Ø©
Ù^Ø§Ù„Ø¹Ø´Ø±Ù^Ù†:ÙŠÙƒÙ•Ù„ Ø§Ù„Ø¯Ø³ØªÙ^Ø± Ø§Ù„Ø¯Ø§Ø¦Ù… Ø-Ø±ÙŠØ© Ø§Ù„Ø±Ø£ÙŠ Ù^Ø§Ù„ØªØ¹Ø¨ÙŠØ±
Ù^Ø§Ù„Ù†Ø´Ø± Ù^Ø§Ù„Ø§Ø¬ØªÙ…Ø§Ø¹ Ù^Ø§Ù„ØªØ¸Ø§Ù‡Ø± Ù^ØªØ£Ø³ÙŠØ³ Ø§Ù„Ø£Ø-Ø²Ø§Ø¨ Ø§Ù„Ø³ÙŠØ§Ø³ÙŠØ© Ù^
Ø§Ù„Ø-Ø±Ø© Ø§Ù„Ø§Ø®ØªÙŠØ§Ø±ÙŠØ© Ø§Ù„ØªÙŠ Ù‡ÙŠ Ø±ÙƒÙŠØ²Ø© Ø§Ù„Ù…Ø¬ØªÙ…Ø¹ Ø§Ù„Ù…Ø¯Ù†ÙŠ Ù^Ù•Ù‚
Ø-Ù„ Ø§Ù„Ù†Ø²Ø§Ø¹Ø§Øª Ø¨Ø§Ù„Ø·Ø±Ù‚ Ø§Ù„Ù‚Ø§Ù†Ù^Ù†ÙŠØ©.
Ø§Ù„Ù…Ø§Ø¯Ø© Ø§Ù„ØªØ§Ø³Ø¹Ø©
Ù^Ø§Ù„Ø¹Ø´Ø±Ù^Ù†:ØªÙ„ØªØ²Ù… Ø§Ù„Ø¯Ù^Ù„Ø© Ø¨Ù…ÙƒØ§Ù•Ø-Ø© Ø§Ù„Ø£Ù…ÙŠØ© Ù^ØªÙƒÙ•Ù„ Ø-Ù‚
Ø§Ù„ØªØ¹Ù„ÙŠÙ… Ø¯Ù^Ù† ØªÙ…ÙŠÙŠØ² Ù^Ù…Ø¬Ø§Ù†Ø§ Ù„Ù„Ù…Ø±Ø§Ø-Ù„ Ø§Ù„Ø¯Ø±Ø§Ø³ÙŠØ© Ø§Ù„Ø§Ø¨ØªØ¯Ø§
Ù^ØªØªÙƒÙ•Ù„ Ø§Ù„Ø¯Ù^Ù„Ø© Ø£Ù† ÙŠÙƒÙ^Ù† Ø§Ù„ØªØ¹Ù„ÙŠÙ… Ø§Ù„Ø§Ø¨ØªØ¯Ø§Ø¦ÙŠ Ù^Ø§Ù„Ø«Ø§Ù†Ù^ÙŠ Ø¥Ù„Ø
Ø§Ù„Ø¯Ù^Ù„Ø© Ø¥Ø²Ø§Ù„Ø© Ø§Ù„Ù•Ù^Ø§Ø±Ù‚ Ø¨ÙŠÙ† Ø§Ù„Ø±ÙŠÙ• Ù^Ø§Ù„Ù…Ø¯ÙŠÙ†Ø© Ø¨ÙƒÙ„ Ø§Ù„Ø·Ø±Ù‚ Ø§Ù„Ù
Ø§Ù„Ø¨Ø-Ø« Ø§Ù„Ø¹Ù„Ù…ÙŠ Ù^Ø-Ø±ÙŠØ© Ù‡Ù^ØµÙ^Ù„ Ø¥Ù„Ù‰ Ù…Ù†Ø§Ø¨Ø¹ Ø§Ù„Ø¹Ù„Ù… Ù^Ù…ØµØ§Ø¯Ø± Ø§Ù„
Ù^ØªØ·Ù^Ø± Ø§Ù„Ø¹Ù„Ù^Ù… Ù^ Ø§Ù„Ù…Ø¹Ø§Ø±Ù• Ù„Ù…ØµÙ„Ø-Ø© Ø§Ù„Ø¥Ù†Ø³Ø§Ù† Ù^Ø§Ù„Ø¥Ù†Ø³Ø§Ù†ÙŠØ©.
Ø§Ù„Ù…Ø§Ø¯Ø©
Ø§Ù„Ø«Ù„Ø§Ø«Ù^Ù†:
ÙŠØ³ØªÙ‡Ø¯Ù• Ø§Ù„ØªØ¹Ù„ÙŠÙ… Ø±Ù•Ø¹ Ù^ØªØ·Ù^ÙŠØ± Ø§Ù„Ù…Ø³ØªÙ^Ù‰ Ø§Ù„Ø«Ù‚Ø§Ù•ÙŠ Ø§Ù„Ø¹Ø§Ù… Ù^ØªÙ†
Ø±Ù^Ø- Ø§Ù„Ø¨Ø-Ø« Ù^ØªÙ„Ø¨ÙŠØ© Ù…ØªØ·Ù„Ø¨Ø§Øª Ø¨Ù†Ø§Ø¡ Ø¯Ù^Ù„Ø© Ø§Ù„Ù…Ø¤Ø³Ø³Ø§Øª Ø§Ù„Ø¯Ø³ØªÙ^Ø±ÙŠ
Ù„Ù„Ø¥Ø³Ù‡Ø§Ù… Ù•ÙŠ Ø§Ù„Ø-Ø¶Ø§Ø±Ø© Ø§Ù„Ø¥Ù†Ø³Ø§Ù†ÙŠØ©.Ù^ØªØ¹Ù…Ù„ Ø§Ù„Ø¯Ù^Ù„Ø© Ø¹Ù„Ù‰ ØªÙ^Ù•ÙŠØ
Ø§Ù„Ø-Ø¯ÙŠØ«Ø© Ù„Ù„Ù…Ù^Ø§Ø·Ù†ÙŠÙ† Ø¨Ù…Ø§ ÙŠØ¹Ø²Ø² Ù‚ÙŠÙ…Ø© Ù^Ù…ÙƒØ§Ù†Ù‡ Ø§Ù„Ø¥Ù†Ø³Ø§Ù† Ù^ØªØ£Ù^
Ø§Ù„Ù…Ø§Ø¯Ø© Ø§Ù„Ø-Ø§Ø¯ÙŠØ©
Ù^Ø§Ù„Ø«Ù„Ø§Ø«Ù^Ù†:
Ù„Ø§ ÙŠØ¬Ù^Ø² Ù„Ø£ÙŠ Ø¬Ù…Ø§Ø¹Ø© Ø£Ù^ Ù‡ÙŠØ¦Ø© Ø¥Ù†Ø´Ø§Ø¡ ØªØ´ÙƒÙŠÙ„Ø§Øª Ø¹Ø³ÙƒØ±ÙŠØ© Ø£Ù^ Ø´Ø¨Ù‡
Ø§Ù„Ù…Ø³Ù„Ø-Ø© Ø§Ù„Ø¹Ø±Ø§Ù‚ÙŠØ© Ù„Ù„Ø¯Ù•Ø§Ø¹ Ù„Ø§ Ø§Ù„Ù‡Ø¬Ù^Ù…, Ù•Ø§Ù„Ø¹Ø±Ø§Ù‚ Ø¯Ù^Ù„Ù‡ Ù…Ø-Ø§ÙŠ
ØªØ-Ø§Ù„Ù•Ø§Øª Ø¹Ø³ÙƒØ±ÙŠØ©. Ù^ Ù„Ø§ ÙŠØ¬Ù^Ø² Ù„Ø£ÙŠ Ø´Ø®Øµ Ø¹Ø³ÙƒØ±ÙŠ Ù…Ù…Ø§Ø±Ø³Ø© Ø§Ù„Ø¹Ù…Ù„ Ø
Ø§Ù„Ø³Ø±ÙŠ, Ø¥Ù„Ø§ Ø¨Ø¹Ø¯ Ø§Ù„Ø§Ù†ØªÙ‡Ø§Ø¡ Ù…Ù† Ø®Ø¯Ù…ØªÙ‡ Ø§Ù„Ø¹Ø³ÙƒØ±ÙŠØ©.
Ø§Ù„Ù…Ø§Ø¯Ø© Ø§Ù„Ø«Ø§Ù†ÙŠØ©
Ù^Ø§Ù„Ø«Ù„Ø§Ø«Ù^Ù†:
Ø§Ù„Ø¹Ù…Ù„ Ø-Ù‚, ØªÙƒÙ•Ù„ Ø§Ù„Ø¯Ù^Ù„Ø© ØªÙ^Ù•ÙŠØ±Ù‡ Ù„ÙƒÙ„ Ø´Ø®Øµ Ù‚Ø§Ø¯Ø± Ø¹Ù„ÙŠØ© ÙƒÙ…Ø§ ØªØªÙƒÙ•
Ø§Ù„Ø§Ø¬ØªÙ…Ø§Ø¹ÙŠ Ù„ÙƒÙ„ Ø´Ø®Øµ Ø¹Ø§Ø·Ù„ Ø¹Ù† Ø§Ù„Ø¹Ù…Ù„ Ø§Ù^ Ù•ÙŠ Ø-Ø§Ù„Ø© Ø§Ù„Ù…Ø±Ø¶ Ø£Ù^ Ù•ÙŠ
Ø§Ù„Ø´ÙŠØ®Ù^Ø®Ø©.
Ø§Ù„Ù…Ø§Ø¯Ø© Ø§Ù„Ø«Ø§Ù„Ø«Ø©
Ù^Ø§Ù„Ø«Ù„Ø§Ø«Ù^Ù†:ØªÙ„ØªØ²Ù… Ø§Ù„Ø¯Ù^Ù„Ø© Ø¨Ø-Ù…Ø§ÙŠØ© Ø§Ù„ØµØ-Ø© Ø§Ù„Ø¹Ø§Ù…Ø© Ø¹Ù†
Ø·Ø±ÙŠÙ‚ Ø§Ù„ØªÙ^Ø³Ø¹ Ø§Ù„Ù…Ø³ØªÙ…Ø± Ø¨Ø§Ù„Ø®Ø¯Ù…Ø§Øª Ø§Ù„Ø·Ø¨ÙŠØ© Ø§Ù„Ù…Ø¬Ø§Ù†ÙŠØ© Ù•ÙŠ Ø§Ù„
Ù†Ø·Ø§Ù‚ Ø§Ù„Ø±ÙŠÙ• Ù^Ø§Ù„Ù…Ø¯ÙŠÙ†Ø©.Ù^ ØªØªÙƒÙ•Ù„ Ø-Ù‚Ù^Ù…Ø§Øª Ø§Ù„Ø£Ù‚Ø§Ù„ÙŠÙ… Ù^Ø¶Ø¹ Ø§Ù„Ø®Ø
Ø§Ù„Ù…Ø§Ø¯Ø© Ø§Ù„Ø±Ø§Ø¨Ø¹Ø©
Ù^Ø§Ù„Ø«Ù„Ø§Ø«Ù^Ù†:Ø-Ù‚
Ø§Ù„Ù„Ø¬Ù^Ø¡ Ø§Ù„Ø³ÙŠØ§Ø³ÙŠ Ù^Ø§Ù„Ø¥Ù†Ø³Ø§Ù†ÙŠ Ù…ÙƒÙ•Ù^Ù„ Ù„ÙƒÙ„ Ø´Ø®Øµ ÙŠÙ†Ø·Ø¨Ù‚ Ø¹Ù„ÙŠØ© Ù…Ù•Ù
Ø§Ù„Ø¯Ù^Ù„ÙŠØ© Ù^Ù„Ø§ ÙŠØ¬Ù^Ø² ØªØ³Ù„ÙŠÙ… Ø§Ù„Ù„Ø§Ø¬Ø¦ Ø§Ù„Ø³ÙŠØ§Ø³ÙŠ. Ù^Ù„Ø§ ÙŠØ¬Ù^Ø² Ù…Ù†Ø- Ø§Ù„

Ø§Ù„Ø³ÙŠØ§Ø³ÙŠ.
Ø§Ù„Ù…Ø§Ø¯Ø© Ø§Ù„Ø®Ø§Ù…Ø³Ø©
ÙˆØ§Ù„Ø«Ù„Ø§Ø«ÙˆÙ†:
Ø£Ø¯Ø§Ø¡ Ø§Ù„Ø¶Ø±Ø§Ø¦Ø¨ Ø§Ù„Ù…Ø§Ù„ÙŠØ© ÙˆØ§Ø¬Ø¨ Ø¹Ù„Ù‰ ÙƒÙ„ Ø´Ø®Øµ ÙˆÙ„Ø§ ØªÙ•Ø±Ø¶ Ø§Ù„Ø¶Ø±Ø§Ø¦
Ù‚Ø§Ù†ÙˆÙ†.

Ø§Ù„Ø¨Ø§Ø¨
Ø§Ù„Ø±Ø§Ø¨Ø¹
Ø§Ù„Ù…Ø¤Ø³Ø³Ø§Øª Ø§Ù„Ø¯Ø³ØªÙˆØ±ÙŠØ© Ù„Ù„Ø¯ÙˆÙ„Ø©
Ø§Ù„Ø¹Ø±Ø§Ù‚ÙŠØ©
Ø§Ù„Ù…Ø§Ø¯Ø© Ø§Ù„Ø³Ø§Ø¯Ø³Ø©
ÙˆØ§Ù„Ø«Ù„Ø§Ø«ÙˆÙ†:
Ø§Ù„Ø¨Ø±Ù„Ù…Ø§Ù† Ø§Ù„ÙˆØ·Ù†ÙŠ Ø§Ù„Ù…Ø±ÙƒØ²ÙŠ Ù„Ù„Ø¯ÙˆÙ„Ø© Ø§Ù„Ø¹Ø±Ø§Ù‚ÙŠØ© Ù‡Ùˆ Ø§Ù„Ù‡ÙŠØ¦Ø© Ø§
Ø§Ù„Ø°ÙŠ ÙŠØªØ£Ù„Ù• Ù…Ù† 600 Ø¹Ø¶Ùˆ Ù…ÙˆØ²Ø¹Ø© Ø¹Ù„Ù‰ Ø§Ù„Ù†ØÙˆ Ø§Ù„ØªØ§Ù„ÙŠ : 200 Ø¹Ø¶Ùˆ Ù…Ù†ØªØ
ÙƒØ±Ø¯Ø³ØªØ§Ù† Ùˆ200 Ø¹Ø¶Ùˆ Ù…Ù†ØªØ®Ø¨Ø§ Ù…Ù† ØÙƒÙˆÙ…Ø© Ø¥Ù‚Ù„ÙŠÙ… Ø§Ù„ÙˆØ³Ø· Ùˆ200 Ø¹Ø¶Ùˆ Ù…Ù
ÙŠØ¹Ø¯ Ø§Ù„Ø¨Ø±Ù„Ù…Ø§Ù† Ù‡Ùˆ Ø§Ù„Ø³Ù„Ø·Ø© Ø§Ù„ØªØ´Ø±ÙŠØ¹ÙŠØ© Ù„Ù„Ø¯ÙˆÙ„Ø© Ø§Ù„Ù•ÙŠØ¯Ø±Ø§Ù„ÙŠØ©
Ø§Ù„Ù†Ø³Ø§Ø¡ Ø§Ù„Ø£Ø¹Ø¶Ø§Ø¡ Ù•ÙŠ Ø§Ù„Ø¨Ø±Ù„Ù…Ø§Ù† Ø§Ù„Ù…Ø±ÙƒØ²ÙŠ Ø¹Ù† Ø«Ù„Ø« Ø§Ù„Ø¹Ø¯Ø¯ Ø§Ù„ÙƒÙ„
Ø§Ù„Ù…Ø§Ø¯Ø© Ø§Ù„Ø³Ø§Ø¨Ø¹Ø©
ÙˆØ§Ù„Ø«Ù„Ø§Ø«ÙˆÙ†:
ÙŠÙ…Ø§Ø±Ø³ Ø§Ù„Ø¨Ø±Ù„Ù…Ø§Ù† Ø§Ù„ÙˆØ·Ù†ÙŠ Ø§Ù„Ù…Ø±ÙƒØ²ÙŠ Ø¨Ø£ØºÙ„Ø¨ÙŠØ© Ø«Ù„Ø«ÙŠ Ø£Ø¹Ø¶Ø§Ø¡Ù‡
1-
Ø§Ù†ØªØ®Ø§Ø¨ Ø±Ø¦ÙŠØ³
Ø§Ù„Ø¯ÙˆÙ„Ø© ÙˆÙŠØ·Ø±Ø- Ø§Ù„Ø§Ù†ØªØ®Ø§Ø¨ Ù„Ù„Ø§Ø³ØªÙ•ØªØ§Ø¡ Ø¹Ù„Ù‰ Ø§Ù„Ø´Ø¹Ø¨.
2-
Ø§Ù†ØªØ®Ø§Ø¨ 3 Ù†ÙˆØ§Ø¨
Ù„Ø±Ø¦ÙŠØ³ Ø§Ù„Ø¯ÙˆÙ„Ø©, Ù†Ø§Ø¦Ø¨Ø§Ù† Ù…Ù† Ø§Ù„Ø£ÙƒØ±Ø§Ø¯ ÙˆÙ†Ø§Ø¦Ø¨ Ù…Ù† Ø§Ù„ØªØ±ÙƒÙ…Ø§Ù†
3-
Ø§Ù„Ø¨Øª Ù•ÙŠ Ø§Ø³ØªÙ‚Ø§Ù„Ø©
Ø±Ø¦ÙŠØ³ Ø§Ù„Ø¯ÙˆÙ„Ø© Ø£Ùˆ Ù†ÙˆØ§Ø¨Ù‡.
4-
ØªØØ¯ÙŠØ¯ Ø§Ù„Ø´Ø±ÙˆØ·
Ø§Ù„Ù‚Ø§Ù†ÙˆÙ†ÙŠØ© Ø§Ù„Ù„Ø§Ø²Ù… ØªÙˆØ§Ù•Ø±Ù‡Ø§ Ù•ÙŠ ÙƒÙ„ Ù…Ù† Ø§Ù„Ø±Ø¦ÙŠØ³ ÙˆÙ†ÙˆØ§Ø¨Ù‡.
ÙŠØ¤Ø¯ÙŠ Ø±Ø¦ÙŠØ³ Ø§Ù„Ø¯ÙˆÙ„Ø© ÙˆÙ†ÙˆØ§Ø¨Ù‡
ÙˆØ£Ø¹Ø¶Ø§Ø¡ Ø§Ù„Ø¨Ø±Ù„Ù…Ø§Ù† Ø§Ù„ÙˆØ·Ù†ÙŠ Ø§Ù„Ù…Ø±ÙƒØ²ÙŠ Ø§Ù„ÙŠÙ…ÙŠÙ† Ø§Ù„Ø¯Ø³ØªÙˆØ±ÙŠØ© Ø£
Ø§Ù„Ø¯Ø³ØªÙˆØ±ÙŠØ© Ø§Ù„Ø¹Ù„ÙŠØ§. Ùˆ Ù„Ø§ ÙŠØ¬ÙˆØ² Ø£Ù† ØªÙ…ØªØ¯ Ø§Ù„Ù•ØªØ±Ø© Ø§Ù„Ø±Ø¦Ø§Ø³ÙŠØ© Ù„
Ø¯ÙˆØ±ØªÙŠÙ† Ø¨Ø±Ù„Ù…Ø§Ù†ÙŠØªÙŠÙ†. ÙˆØªÙƒÙˆÙ† ÙƒÙ„ Ø¯ÙˆØ±Ø© 4 Ø³Ù†ÙˆØ§Øª Ù‚Ø§Ø¨Ù„Ø© Ù„Ù„ØªØ¬Ø¯ÙŠØ
Ù•Ù‚Ø·.
Ø§Ù„Ù…Ø§Ø¯Ø© Ø§Ù„Ø«Ø§Ù…Ù†Ø©
ÙˆØ§Ù„Ø«Ù„Ø§Ø«ÙˆÙ†:Ø±Ø¦ÙŠØ³ Ø§Ù„Ø¯ÙˆÙ„Ø© ÙˆÙ†ÙˆØ§Ø¨Ù‡ ÙŠØ®Ø¶Ø¹ÙˆÙ† Ù„Ù„Ù‚Ø§Ù†ÙˆÙ†,Ùˆ Ù„Ø§
ÙŠØ¬ÙˆØ² Ù„Ø£ÙŠ Ù•Ø±Ø¯ Ø£Ù† ÙŠØªÙ…ØªØ¹ Ø¨ØØµØ§Ù†Ø© Ù‚Ø§Ù†ÙˆÙ†ÙŠØ© Ø£Ùˆ ÙŠÙŠÙƒÙˆÙ† Ù•ÙˆÙ‚ Ø§Ù„Ù‚Ø§Ù
ÙˆØ§Ù„Ù†ÙˆØ§Ø¨ ÙˆÙ•Ù‚Ø§ Ù„Ù„Ø¯Ø³ØªÙˆØ± ÙˆØ§Ù„Ù‚Ø§Ù†ÙˆÙ†.ÙˆÙŠÙƒÙˆÙ† ÙƒÙ„ Ø´Ø®Øµ Ù…Ø³Ø¤ÙˆÙ„Ø§ Ø£Ù…Ø§
Ø§Ù„Ø¯Ø³ØªÙˆØ± Ø§Ùˆ Ø§Ù„Ù…Ø®Ø§Ù„Ù•Ø§Øª Ø§Ù„Ø¯Ø³ØªÙˆØ±ÙŠØ© ÙˆØ§Ù„Ù‚Ø§Ù†ÙˆÙ†ÙŠØ©.
Ø§Ù„Ù…Ø§Ø¯Ø© Ø§Ù„ØªØ§Ø³Ø¹Ø©
ÙˆØ§Ù„Ø«Ù„Ø§Ø«ÙˆÙ†:
ØªÙ†Ø¸Ù… Ø£Ø¹Ù…Ø§Ù„ Ø§Ù„Ø¨Ø±Ù„Ù…Ø§Ù† Ø§Ù„ÙˆØ·Ù†ÙŠ Ø§Ù„Ù…Ø±ÙƒØ²ÙŠ Ø¨Ù…ÙˆØ¬Ø¨ Ù‚Ø§Ù†ÙˆÙ† Ø®Ø§Øµ
ÙˆØ§Ù„Ù…Ø¯Ø§ÙˆÙ„Ø§Øª ÙˆØ§Ù„Ø§Ø®ØªØµØ§ØµØ§Øª Ø§Ù„Ø¯Ø³ØªÙˆØ±ÙŠØ© ÙˆØ§Ù„Ù‚Ø§Ù†ÙˆÙ†ÙŠØ©.
Ø§Ù„Ù…Ø§Ø¯Ø©
Ø§Ù„Ø£Ø±Ø¨Ø¹ÙˆÙ†:
ÙŠØªÙƒÙˆÙ† Ù…Ø¬Ù„Ø³ Ø§Ù„ÙˆØ²Ø±Ø§Ø¡ Ù…Ù† Ø±Ø¦ÙŠØ³ Ø§Ù„ÙˆØ²Ø±Ø§Ø¡ ÙˆØ§Ù„ÙˆØ²Ø±Ø§Ø¡.ÙˆÙŠÙƒÙˆÙ†ÙˆÙ† Ù
Ø§Ù„Ø¯Ø³ØªÙˆØ±ÙŠØ© ÙˆØ§Ù„Ù‚Ø§Ù†ÙˆÙ†ÙŠØ© Ø£Ù…Ø§Ù… Ø§Ù„Ø¨Ø±Ù„Ù…Ø§Ù† Ø§Ù„ÙˆØ·Ù†ÙŠ Ø§Ù„Ù…Ø±ÙƒØ²
ÙˆØ§Ù„ÙˆØ²Ø±Ø§Ø¡ Ø¨Ù…ÙˆØ¬Ø¨ Ø§Ù„Ø¯Ø³ØªÙˆØ± Ø§Ù„Ù…Ø±ÙƒØ²ÙŠ ÙˆØ§Ù„Ù‚Ø§Ù†ÙˆÙ†.

Ø§Ù„Ø¨Ø§Ø¨
Ø§Ù„Ø®Ø§Ù…Ø³
Ø§Ù„Ù‚Ø¶Ø§Ø¡
Ø§Ù„Ù…Ø§Ø¯Ø© Ø§Ù„ØØ§Ø¯ÙŠØ©
ÙˆØ§Ù„Ø£Ø±Ø¨Ø¹ÙˆÙ†:
1- Ø§Ù„Ù‚Ø¶Ø§Ø¡ Ù…Ø³ØªÙ‚Ù„ Ù„Ø§ Ø³Ù„Ø·Ø§Ù† Ø¹Ù„ÙŠØ©
Ù„ØºÙŠØ± Ø§Ù„Ù‚Ø§Ù†ÙˆÙ†.
2- ØÙ‚ Ø§Ù„ØªÙ‚Ø§Ø¶ÙŠ Ù…ÙƒÙ•ÙˆÙ„ Ù„Ø¬Ù…ÙŠØ¹
Ø§Ù„Ø£Ø´Ø®Ø§Øµ.
3- ÙŠØØ¯Ø¯ Ø§Ù„Ù‚Ø§Ù†ÙˆÙ† Ø·Ø±ÙŠÙ‚Ø© ØªØ´ÙƒÙŠÙ„ Ø§Ù„Ù…ØØ§ÙƒÙ… Ø§Ù„Ø¹Ø§Ø¯ÙŠØ©
ÙˆØ¯Ø±Ø¬Ø§ØªÙ‡Ø§ ÙˆØ§Ø®ØªØµØ§ØµØ§ØªÙ‡Ø§ ÙˆØ´Ø±ÙˆØ· ØªØ¹ÙŠÙŠÙ† Ø§Ù„ØÙƒØ§Ù… ÙˆØ§Ù„Ù‚Ø¶Ø§Ø©. Ùˆ Ù
Ø¹Ø³ÙƒØ±ÙŠØ© Ø£Ùˆ Ø§Ø³ØªØ«Ù†Ø§Ø¦ÙŠØ© Ø£Ùˆ Ø®Ø§ØµØ© Ù…Ù‡Ù…Ø§ ÙƒØ§Ù†Øª Ø§Ù„Ø£Ø³Ø¨Ø§Ø¨ ÙˆØªØ¹Ø
4- Ø¹Ù‚ÙˆØ¨Ø© Ø§Ù„Ø¥Ø¹Ø¯Ø§Ù… ØºÙŠØ± Ø¬Ø§Ø¦Ø²Ø© Ù…Ø·Ù„Ù‚Ø§ ÙˆÙ…Ù‡Ù…Ø§ ÙƒØ§Ù†Øª

Ø§Ù„Ø£Ø³Ø¨Ø§Ø¨ Ù•ÙŠ Ø§Ù„Ø¯Ùˆù„Ø© Ø§Ù„Ø¹Ø±Ø§Ù‚ÙŠØ©. Ù„Ø§ ÙŠØ¬Ùˆز Ø¥ÙŠÙ‚Ø§Ø¹ Ø¹Ù‚Ùˆبة Ø§Ù„Ø¥Ø¹Ø¯
Ø§Ù„Ø¬Ø±Ø§Ø¦Ù… Ø§Ù„Ø³ÙŠØ§Ø³ÙŠØ©.
Ø§Ù„Ù…Ø§Ø¯Ø© Ø§Ù„Ø«Ø§Ù†ÙŠØ© Ùˆ Ø§Ù„Ø£Ø±Ø¨Ø¹Ùˆن
: ÙŠØØ¯Ø¯
Ø§Ù„Ù‚Ø§Ù†Ùˆن ÙˆØ¸Ø§Ø¦Ù• Ø§Ù„Ø§Ø¯Ø¹Ø§Ø¡ Ø§Ù„Ø¹Ø§Ù… ÙˆØ£Ø¬Ù‡Ø²Ø²ØªÙ‡ Ù•ÙŠ Ø§Ù„Ø¯Ùˆù„Ø© Ø§Ù„Ø¹Ø±Ø§Ù‚Ù
Ø§Ù„Ù…Ø§Ø¯Ø© Ø§Ù„Ø«Ø§Ù„Ø«Ø©
ÙˆØ§Ù„Ø£Ø±Ø¨Ø¹Ùˆن:
ØªØ´ÙƒÙ„ Ù…ØÙƒÙ…Ø© Ø¯Ø³ØªÙˆØ±ÙŠØ© Ø¹Ù„ÙŠØ§ ÙˆÙŠØØ¯Ø¯ Ø§Ù„Ù‚Ø§Ù†ÙˆÙ† ØµÙ„Ø§ØÙŠØ§ØªÙ‡Ø§ Ø§Ù„Ù‚

Ø§Ù„Ø¨Ø§Ø¨
Ø§Ù„Ø³Ø§Ø¯Ø³
Ø£ØÙƒØ§Ù…
Ø¹Ø§Ù…Ø©
Ø§Ù„Ù…Ø§Ø¯Ø© Ø§Ù„Ø±Ø§Ø¨Ø¹Ø© ÙˆØ§Ù„Ø£Ø±Ø¨Ø¹ÙˆÙ†:
ÙŠØ¹Ø±Ø¶ Ù…Ø´Ø±ÙˆØ¹
Ø§Ù„Ø¯Ø³ØªÙˆØ± Ù„Ù„Ø³Ù„Ø·Ø© Ø§Ù„Ù…Ø±ÙƒØ²ÙŠØ© Ø¹Ù„Ù‰ Ø§Ù„Ø¨Ø±Ù„Ù…Ø§Ù† Ø§Ù„ÙˆØ·Ù†ÙŠ Ù„Ø¥Ù‚Ø±Ø§Ø±Ù
ÙˆØ·Ø±ÙŠÙ‚Ø© ØªØ¹Ø¯ÙŠÙ„Ù‡ ÙˆØ§ØÙƒØ§Ù…Ù‡.
Ø§Ù„Ù…Ø§Ø¯Ø© Ø§Ù„Ø®Ø§Ù…Ø³Ø©
ÙˆØ§Ù„Ø£Ø±Ø¨Ø¹ÙˆÙ†:
ØªÙ†Ø´Ø± Ø§Ù„Ù‚ÙˆØ§Ù†ÙŠÙ† Ù•ÙŠ Ø§Ù„Ø¬Ø±ÙŠØ¯Ø© Ø§Ù„Ø±Ø³Ù…ÙŠØ© ÙˆÙŠØ¹Ù…Ù„ Ø¨Ù‡Ø§ Ù…Ù† ØªØ§Ø±ÙŠØ®
Ø®Ù„Ø§Ù• Ø°Ù„Ùƒ. ÙˆÙ„ÙŠØ³ Ù„Ù„Ù‚ÙˆØ§Ù†ÙŠÙ† Ø§Ø«Ø± Ø±Ø¬Ø¹ÙŠ Ù…Ø§ Ù„Ù… ÙŠÙ†Øµ Ø§Ù„Ù‚Ø§Ù†ÙˆÙ† Ù•ÙŠ Ù
Ø§Ù„Ù…Ø§Ø¯Ø© Ø§Ù„Ø³Ø§Ø¯Ø³Ø© ÙˆØ§Ù„Ø£Ø±Ø¨Ø¹ÙˆÙ†
: Ø§Ù„Ù•ØµÙ„ Ø¨ÙŠÙ†
Ø§Ù„Ø³Ù„Ø·Ø§Øª Ø§Ù„ØªØ´Ø±ÙŠØ¹ÙŠØ© ÙˆØ§Ù„Ù‚Ø¶Ø§Ø¦ÙŠØ© ÙˆØ§Ù„ØªÙ†Ù•ÙŠØ°ÙŠØ© Ù…Ø¨Ø¯Ø£ Ø¯Ø³ØªÙˆØ±Ù
Ø¨Ù‡.
Ø§Ù„Ù…Ø§Ø¯Ø© Ø§Ù„Ø³Ø§Ø¨Ø¹Ø©
ÙˆØ§Ù„Ø£Ø±Ø¨Ø¹ÙˆÙ†
:Ø§Ù„Ø®Ø¯Ù…Ø© Ø§Ù„Ø¹Ø³ÙƒØ±ÙŠØ© Ø¥Ù„Ø²Ø§Ù…ÙŠØ© Ø¹Ù„Ù‰ Ø§Ù„Ø¬Ù†Ø³ÙŠÙ† ÙˆÙ„Ø§ ÙŠØ¬ÙˆØ² Ø£Ù† ØªØªØ
Ø§Ù„Ø®Ø¯Ù…Ø© Ø§Ù„Ù…Ø°ÙƒÙˆØ±Ø© Ø¨Ù‚Ø§Ù†ÙˆÙ†.
Ø§Ù„Ù…Ø§Ø¯Ø© Ø§Ù„Ø«Ø§Ù…Ù†Ø© ÙˆØ§Ù„Ø£Ø±Ø¨Ø¹ÙˆÙ†:
ÙŠØ¤Ø³Ø³ ØµÙ†Ø¯ÙˆÙ‚
Ù„ØªØ¹ÙˆÙŠØ¶ Ø¬Ù…ÙŠØ¹ Ø§Ù„Ø¹Ø±Ø§Ù‚ÙŠÙŠÙ† Ø§Ù„Ù…ØªØ¶Ø±Ø±ÙŠÙ† Ù…Ù† Ø§Ù„Ù†Ø¸Ø§Ù… Ù„ØªØ¹ÙˆÙŠØ¶ Ùƒ
ÙƒÙŠØ§Ù†Ù‡ Ø§Ù„Ø§Ø¹ØªØ¨Ø§Ø±ÙŠ Ø³ÙˆØ§Ø¡ Ù…Ù…Ù† ÙƒØ§Ù† Ø¹Ø±Ø§Ù‚ÙŠØ§ Ùˆ Ø£Ø³Ù‚Ø·Øª Ø¹Ù†Ù‡ Ø§Ù„Ø¬Ù†Ø
Ø§ÙƒØªØ³Ø¨ Ø¬Ù†Ø³ÙŠØ© Ø£Ø®Ø±Ù‰ Ø£Ùˆ Ù…Ù† Ø§Ù„Ù…Ù‡Ø¬Ø±ÙŠÙ† ÙˆØ§Ù„Ù…Ù‡Ø§Ø¬Ø±ÙŠÙ† Ø£Ùˆ ÙˆØ±Ø«Ø
Ø®Ø§Øµ.
Ø§Ù„Ù…Ø§Ø¯Ø© Ø§Ù„ØªØ§Ø³Ø¹Ø©
ÙˆØ§Ù„Ø£Ø±Ø¨Ø¹ÙˆÙ†:
Ù„Ø§ ÙŠØ¬ÙˆØ² ØªØ¹Ø¯ÙŠÙ„ Ø§Ù„Ø¯Ø³ØªÙˆØ± Ø§Ù„Ø¯Ø§Ø¦Ù… Ø¥Ù„Ø§ Ø¨Ù…ÙˆØ§Ù•Ù‚Ø© Ø«Ù„Ø«ÙŠ Ø£Ø¹Ø¶Ø§Ø¡ Ø
Ø§Ù„Ù…Ø±ÙƒØ²ÙŠØ©.

Ø§Ù„Ø£Ø³Ø¨Ø§Ø¨
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Ø§Ù„Ù‚ÙˆØ§Ù†ÙŠÙ† Ø§Ù„Ù†Ø§Ù•Ø°Ø© ÙˆÙ„Ù… ÙŠØØªØ±Ù… Ø§Ø³ØªÙ‚Ù„Ø§Ù„ Ø§Ù„Ø³Ù„Ø·Ø© Ø§Ù„Ù‚Ø¶Ø§Ø¦ÙŠØ© Ù
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ÙˆØ¬Ù…ÙŠØ¹ Ø§Ù„Ø§Ù„ØªØ²Ø§Ù…Ø§Øª Ø§Ù„Ø¯ÙˆÙ„ÙŠØ© ÙˆÙ…Ù† Ø§Ø¬Ù„ Ø¯ÙˆÙ„Ø© Ø¹Ø±Ø§Ù‚ÙŠØ© Ù•ÙŠØ¯Ø±Ø§
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ØªØ±Ø³Ù„ Ø§Ù„Ù…Ù„Ø§ØØ¸Ø§Øª

Ø¹Ù„Ù‰ Ù…Ø³Ù‘Ø¯Ø© Ù…Ø´Ø±Ù‘Ø¹ Ø§Ù„Ø¯Ø³ØªÙˆØ± Ø¥Ù„Ù‰ :
alfadhal@hotmail.com
Ø§Ù„Ø¯Ù‘ÙƒØªÙˆØ± Ù…Ù†Ø°Ø± Ø§Ù„Ù•Ø¶Ù„
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Ø£Ø³Øªå§° Ø§Ù„Ù‚Ø§Ù†Ù‘Ù†
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Munther
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