









ØªØ-Øª Ù•Ø´Ø§Ø± Ù†ÙŠØ±Ù´Ù‡Ø§Ù% Ø§Ù...Ù†ÙŠØªÙ% Ù,Ø±Ø§Ø± Ù-Ø±Ù•ØªÙ†Ø´.[29]

[1] - Brenda Shaffer, 22

[2] - Ibid, 22.

[3] - Amir Hassanpour, 125

[4] - ÙŠØ±Ù´Ø§Ù†Ø´ Ø¸Ù´Ø§Ù†Ø³ÙŠØ§Ù†Ø¸ Ù†ÙŠÙ´.

[5]- Amir Hassanpour, 126.

[6] - Brenda Shaffer, 45.

[7] - Amir Hassanpour, 128.

[8] - Ibid, 129.

[9] - Ibid, 128.

[10] - Fernande Varennes, 21.

[11] - Ibid, 22.

[12] - Amir Hassanpour, 130.

[13] - Brenda Shaffer, 62.

[14] - Ù†Ø§Ù...Ù‡ Ø³Ø±Ù´Ø´Ø§Ø±Ù‡ Ø±Ø!ÙŠØ³ "Ø´ÙŠØª Ø§Ù,,Ø¹Ø±Ø" Ø´Ù‡ Ø§Ø±Ù...Ø´Ù% Ù†Ù´Ø§Ø±Ø¸Ø¸ Ø§ÙŠØ±Ø§Ù†

[15] - Û•Ø§Ø±Ø³Ù% Ø³Ø§Ø²Ù% Û` Ø§ÙŠØ±Ø§Ù† Û´Ø±ÙŠØ²Ù%Øœ Ø±Ù´Ø²Ù†Ø§Ù…Ù‡ Ø§ÙŠØ±Ø§Ù†Øœ Ø´Ù…Ø§Ø±Ù†

[16]- Ø³Ø± Û…Ù,Ø§Ù„Ù‡ Ø-Ù…Ù‡Ù´Ø±Ù% Ø§Ø³Ù„,Ø§Ù…Ù%Øœ Û;Ù© Ø´Ù% Ø³Ø§Ù„, Û;Ù£Ù´Ù‡.

[17] - Amir Hassanpour, 132.

[18] - Û…Ø±Ù†Ø² ØœÙ…Ø§Ø± Ø§ÙŠØ±Ø§Ù† Ø³Ø§Ù„, Û;Ù£Ù†Ù§ Ø´Ù†Ù„, Ø§Ø²:

Farhad Nomani and Sohrab Behdad, Class and labor in Iran: did the revolution matter?, (Syracuse, NY : Syracuse University Press, 2006), 74.

[19] - Ibid, 71.

[20] - Ibid, 72.

[21] - Iran Statistical Yearbook, 1379, 519.

[22] - Ibid, 72

[23] - Fernand de Varennes, 157.

[24] - Vic Webb, 10.

[25] - Ø´Ù´Ø²Ø´Ø§Ù†Ù‡ Ø´Ù´Ø´Ù† Ø´Ø§Ù†Ø´ ØœÙ…Ù´Ø²Ø§Ù† Ø¹Ù…Ø´Ù‡ ØªØ±ÙŠÙ† Ø´Ù„ÙŠÙ„ Ø§Ù•Øª Ø²Ø´Ø§Ù† Ø´Ø±

[26] - Û‡Ù…Ø§Ù†.

[27] - Û‡Ù…Ø§Ù†.

[28] - Brenda Shaffer, 173.

[29] - ØªØ§Ø±Ù†Ù…Ø§Ù% Ø©Ø´Ø±Ù% Ø±Ù´Ø² ØœÙ† Û„ÙŠÙ† (Roosonline) ÛœÙ; Û•Ù´Ø±ÙŠÙ‡ ÛœÙ Û Û§.