





Ùfð±ð-Ù±ððð ð-Ù...ð¹Ù±Ù% ðªð³Ù,,ÙšÙ... ð-ð-Ù± ð-Ù-ð-.."[11]

ð-ð± ð³ððÙ,, Ù;ÙÈÙ±Ù-ðÈ ðçðªð' ð-ð³ ð-ÙšÙ-ð±Ù% ððð¹Ù,,ððÙ... ð-ð-Ù- ðçÙšðª ððÙ,,Ù± ððÙ...ÙšÙ±Ù% Ù,Ù-Ù,, ð

ð-ðð ðªð-Ù-Ù,,ðððªÙ% ÙfÙ± ð-ð±Ù-Ù± Ù±ð,ððÙ... ððð³Ù,,ððÙ...Ù% ð±Ù-Ù% ð-ððð-Ù- Ù...ð-ððÙ-ð,Ù± Ùfððð±ððð

"Ù¼ð³ ððð² ððð'ððððÙ,, ð³Ù-ððð±ðª Ù- Ù- ð³Ù,Ù-ð. ð-Ù-Ù,,ðª ð-ððð²ð±Ù-ððÙ±ðÈ ð±Ù-ð-ððÙ±ÙšÙ-Ù± ðªÙ±ð-ð±Ù

Ù¼ð³ ððð² ð-Ù...Ù,,Ù± ð¹ð±ððÙ, ð-Ù± ððÙšð±ððÙ±ðÈ ð-ð²ð- ð-Ù...Ùfð±ðððª Ù- ð-ð±ððÙ% ððð² Ù±Ùšð±Ù-Ù±ð, Ùfð±ð-ð³ðªððÙ± Ù-ð³ð±ð' ð-ððð-.[13]

ð-ðð ð'ð±Ù-ð¹ ð-Ù±Ù-ðÈ Ù±Ù±ÙšÙ± ð-Ù± Ù±ð,ð± Ù...Ù% ð±ð³Ùšð- ÙfÙ± Ù-ð±ðððª ðªððð²Ù± ððÙ% ð-ð±ððÙ% Ù- ððÙšð±ððÙ± ð-Ù-ð-Ù±ð- ÙfÙ± ðªÙ-ððÙ±ð³ðªÙ±ð- ð-ð±ððÙ% ð±Ù-ð-ð±Ù-ð'ð-Ù± ð-ðð Ù...ð³ð;Ù,,Ù± Ùfð±ð- Ù± ð-ÙšÙ-ð± Ù¼Ù±ððÙ± ð-ððð-Ù± ÙfÙ...Ùf ð±ð³ððÙ±ð-Ù±ð-. Ù±ð±ð-Ù- Ùfð-Ù-ð± ððð² ððÙ...ðªÙšðð² Ù±ððð'Ù%

ð-Ù±ð±ð±Ù-Ù%ðÈ ð³ð±ÙfÙ-ð' Ù±ð,ððÙ...Ù% ð-Ù-Ù,,ðª ððð³Ù,,ððÙ...Ù% Ù- Ù...Ù,ððÙ-Ù...ðª ð³ð±ð³ðððªððÙ±Ù± ððÙ,ð-ððÙ...Ù% ÙfÙ± Ù-ððÙfÙ±ð' ð³ðððªÙ% ð±ðð ð-ð± ð-Ù,ÙšÙ± Ù±Ù,ððð. Ùfð-Ù-ð± ð-ð±ððÙ±Ù-Ùšððª.

"ð-ððÙ-ð-Ù-ð-Ù% ÙfÙ± ð-ð± ð-Ù-ð±ððÙ± ð-Ù±Ù- ð-ð²ð- ð-Ù...Ùfð±ðððª Ù- ÙfÙ-Ù...Ù,,Ù±ðÈ ð-ð-Ù-ð± Ù...ð³ðª, ððððð±ð- ððð² Ùfð±ð-ð³ðªððÙ± ð-Ùfðð± ð-ð±ð-Ù±ð-. ...

...ð-ð³Ùšðð±Ù% ððð² ððÙšð±ððÙ±Ù% Ù±ðð ððð-ðªÙ...ððÙ,,ðð Ù- Ù±Ù...ððÙ±Ù±ð- ð-ÙfÙ-Ù...ðªðÈ Ùfð±ð- Ù±ð

ð-Ù±ð±ð±Ù-Ù%ðÈ Ùfð±ð- Ù±ððÙ% ððÙšð±ððÙ± ð-ð±ð-ððÙ,,Ù% ÙfÙ± ð²Ùšð± ðçðªð' ð-ð-Ùšð- ðªÙ-Ù¼ðððððÙ ð-Ù±ð±Ù± ð-ð³ðª Ù- ð³ðð²Ù...ððÙ± Ù¼Ùšð' Ù...ð±Ù-Ù± Ù±ððÙ% Ù...ð³Ù,,Ù...ððÙ± ð±ðð ð-ðð ð-ð±Ùfðª Ùfð±ð-

ð-Ù±Ù- ð-ðð ð¹ð±ððÙ, ð-Ù± ð-Ù-Ù,,ðª ððÙšð±ððÙ± ððÙ...ÙfððÙ± ð-ððð- ÙfÙ± Ù¼ððÙšÙ± Ù±ððÙ% ð-Ù...Ù±Ù-ð- ð-Ù...Ùfð±ðððª Ù- ÙfÙ-Ù...Ù,,Ù± Ù...Ù±Ù-ð-ð±ð'ð- ÙfÙ± ð-ð± Ù¼ððð;Ùšð² ð³ððÙ,, Ù;ÙÈÙ;Ù± ð-ððÙ-ð±ðª ð-Ù±Ù- Ùf

ð-ð±ð³ððÙ,, Ù±ððÙ% ð-ð¹ð- ððÙ±ð'ð¹ððð' ð-ð± ð-ð²ð- ð-Ù...Ùfð±ðððª Ùfð±ð-ð³ðªððÙ± Ù- ÙfÙ-Ù...Ù,,Ù± Ù- Ù,ð ÙfÙ± ð-Ù-ððÙ±ð- ð-ð³Ùšðð±Ù% ð-ððÙfÙ% ððð³ðª ÙfÙ± ð-Ù...Ù±Ù-ð±Ù% ððð³Ù,,ððÙ...Ù% ð-ð± ð-ð±ððð-Ù% ððð² ð±Ù-ð' Ù...ð'ððð'Ù±Ù% ð-Ù±ð±Ù± Ù-ð±Ù-ðªÙ± ð-ð. ððÙ-Ù,,Ù% ð-ð± ð±ððÙ± Ù...ð°ððÙfð±Ù± ð-ðð ððð±ðª

ð-ð±ð³ððÙ,, Ù;ÙÈÙ;Ù© Ù...ð-Ù...ð- ððððð-Ù, ð'ð±ððÙ-ÙfÙ±ð-Ù% ð-Ù± ð-ð-Ùšð±ÙfÙ,,Ù% ðªððð²Ù± ð-ð²ð- ððÙ±ð Ù...ð±ð-Ù... Ùfð-Ù-ð± ð-ð±ððÙ% ð-ð-ð³ðª ðçÙ-ð±ð-Ù± ð-Ù...Ùfð±ððð³Ù% Ù- ð-ð±ððð-ð±Ù% ð³Ùšðð³Ù% Ù¼Ù ð-ð±Ù,,Ù± ð-Ù,ðªÙ,, ð±ð³Ùšð-.[17]

ð±Ù-ð'Ù± ððð³ðª ÙfÙ± ð³ð±ÙfÙ-ð' ð-Ù% ð±ð-Ù...ððÙ±Ù± ððÙ-ððð³ðªÙ± Ù±ððÙ% Ù,Ù-Ù...Ù% ð-ð± Ùfð±ð-ð³ðªð







[4] - Dilip Hiro, Iran Under the Ayatollahs, ) London : Routledge & K. Paul, 1985), 111.

[5] - David Romano, 236.

[6] - Dilip Hiro, 112.

[7] - Ibid, 112.

[8] - Ibid, 184.

[9] - Ibid, 186.

[10] - Ibid, 186.

[11]- Ibid, 176.

[12]- Ibid, 189.

[13] - David Romano, 237.

[14] - Farideh Koohi, 190.

[15] - David Romeno, 237-38.

[16] - Farideh Koohi, 191.

[17] - Farideh Koohi, 210.

[18] - David Romeno. 240.

[19] - Ibid, 242.

[20] - Ibid, 243.

[21] - Brenda Shaffer, 76.

[22] - Ibid, 90.

[23]- Ibid, 90

[24]- Ibid, 91.

[25] - Ibid, 95.

[26] - Ibid, 96.

[27] - Ibid, 97.

[28] - Ibid, 97.

[29] - Ibid, 98.

[30] - Ibid, 99.

[31] - Ibid, 103.

[32] - Ibid, 102.

[33]- Ibid, 103.

[34] - Ibid, 142.

[35] - Ibid, 156.

[36] - Ibid, 169.

[37] - Dilip Hiro, 112.

[38] - Ibid, 113.

[39] - William Samii, 130.

[40] - Mordechai Nisan, Minorities in the Middle East, Second Edition, McFarland & Company, Inc., 2002, 87.

[41] - Ibid, 87.

[42]- Dilip Hiro, 112.

[43] - Ibid, 11